**Contents**

**Letter from the Editor** 1

**MINIREVIEWS**

3 Nuclear Receptors as Modulators of the Tumor Microenvironment
Mara H. Sherman, Michael Downes, and Ronald M. Evans

11 Cervical Cancer Prevention in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Feasible, Affordable, Essential
Vikrant V. Sahasrabuddhe, Groesbeck P. Parham, Mulindi H. Mwanahamuntu, and Sten H. Vermund

**COMMENTARIES**

18 Reducing HPV-Associated Cancer Globally
Douglas R. Lowy and John T. Schiller
*Commentary on Fitzgerald et al., p. 34*

24 Preventing Cancer with Vaccines: Progress in the Global Control of Cancer
Mark A. Kane
*Commentary on Fitzgerald et al., p. 34*

**PERSPECTIVE**

30 Strawberry Fields Forever?
Nanjo Suh and John M. Pezzuto
*Perspective on Chen et al., p. 41*

**RESEARCH ARTICLES**

34 The Effect of HIV and HPV Coinfection on Cervical COX-2 Expression and Systemic Prostaglandin E2 Levels
Daniel W. Fitzgerald, Karl Bezak, Oksana Ocheretina, Cynthia Riviere, Thomas C. Wright, Ginger L. Milne, Xi Kathy Zhou, Baoheng Du, Kotha Subbaramaiah, Erin Byrt, Matthew L. Goodwin, Arash Rafii, and Andrew J. Dannenberg
*See Commentaries on p. 18 and p. 24*

41 Randomized Phase II Trial of Lyophilized Strawberries in Patients with Dysplastic Precancerous Lesions of the Esophagus
Tong Chen, Fei Yan, Jiaming Qian, Mingzhou Guo, Hongbing Zhang, Xiaofei Tang, Fang Chen, Gary D. Stoner, and Xiaomin Wang
*See Perspective on p. 30*

51 Stem Cell Antigen-1 Deficiency Enhances the Chemopreventive Effect of Peroxisome Proliferator–Activated Receptor Activation
Hongyan Yuan, Geeta Upadhyay, Yuzhi Yin, Levy Kopelovich, and Robert I. Glazer

61 The Influence of UGT1A6 Variants and Aspirin Use in a Randomized Trial of Celecoxib for Prevention of Colorectal Adenoma
Andrew T. Chan, Meier Hsu, Ann G. Zauber, Ernest T. Hawk, and Monica M. Bertagnolli

73 Hops (Humulus lupulus) Inhibits Oxidative Estrogen Metabolism and Estrogen-Induced Malignant Transformation in Human Mammary Epithelial cells (MCF-10A)
L.P. Madhubhani P. Hemachandra, R. Esala P. Chandrasena, Shao-Nong Chen, Matthew Main, David C. Lankin, Robert A. Scism, Birgit M. Dietz, Guido F. Pauli, Gregory R.J. Thatcher, and Judy L. Bolton

82 Antiestrogen Therapy for Breast Cancer Modifies the Risk of Subsequent Cutaneous Melanoma
Caroline Huber, Christine Bouchardy, Robin Schaffar, Isabelle Neyroud-Caspar, Georges Vlastos, Frédérique-Anne Le Gal, Elisabetta Rapiti, and Simone Benhamou

89 CDDO-Methyl Ester Delays Breast Cancer Development in Brca1-Mutated Mice
Eun-Hee Kim, Chuxia Deng, Michael B. Sporn, Darlene B. Royce, Renee Risingsong, Charlotte R. Williams, and Karen T. Liby
Inflammatory Marker Changes in a Yearlong Randomized Exercise Intervention Trial among Postmenopausal Women
Christine M. Friedenreich, Heather K. Neilson, Christy G. Woolcott, Qinggang Wang, Frank Z. Stanczyk, Anne McTiernan, Charlotte A. Jones, Melinda L. Irwin, Yutaka Yasui, and Kerry S. Courneya

Momordica Charantia Lectin, a Type II Ribosome Inactivating Protein, Exhibits Antitumor Activity toward Human Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma Cells In Vitro and In Vivo
Evandro Fei Fang, Chris Zhi Yi Zhang, Tzi Bun Ng, Jack Ho Wong, Wen Liang Pan, Xiu Juan Ye, Yau Sang Chan, and Wing Ping Fong

Silencing hsp25/hsp27 Gene Expression Augments Proteasome Activity and Increases CD8⁺ T-Cell–Mediated Tumor Killing and Memory Responses
Ganachari M. Nagaraja, Punit Kaur, William Neumann, Edwina E. Asea, Maria A. Bausero, Gabriele Mullhoff, and Alexzander Asea

Opportunities for the Primary Prevention of Colorectal Cancer in the United States
Corinne E. Joshu, Giovanni Parmigiani, Graham A. Colditz, and Elizabeth A. Platz

ABOUT THE COVER
The expression of heat shock protein 25 (Hsp25) or Hsp27 in mouse and human breast cancer cells is effectively downregulated by Hsp25 short hairpin RNA (Hsp25shRNA) or Hsp27 small interfering RNA (Hsp27siRNA), respectively. The cover features phase-contrast (at left) and fluorescent (at right) micropictograms (40X magnification) of control 4T1 cells (a highly metastatic breast cancer cell line) expressing controlshRNA (top images) or 4T1 cells modified to express Hsp25shRNA (bottom images). As demonstrated by the phase-contrast images (left), cell morphology is unaffected by the permanent transduction of a vector which contains controlshRNA (which does not have any sequence homology with the mouse genome) or Hsp25shRNA (which has sequence homology with the mouse Hsp25 gene); the green fluorescent protein (GFP)-tagged fluorescent images (right) demonstrate a high expression (green) of controlshRNA and Hsp25shRNA even after six weeks in culture. Western blot analysis (not shown) indicates that Hsp25 expression is reduced in the Hsp25shRNA-expressing cells (bottom) versus controlshRNA-expressing cells (top). See article by Nagaraja et al. (beginning on page 122) for more information.