PERSPECTIVE

147 New Directions in Reducing Stress Effects on Cancer
Amal Melhem-Bertrandt and Anil K. Sood
Perspective on Al-Wadei et al., p. 189

REVIEWS

150 A Review of Cancer in U.S. Hispanic Populations

MINIREVIEW

179 Notes from the Field: “Green” Chemoprevention as Frugal Medicine
Jed W. Fahey, Paul Talalay, and Thomas W. Kensler

RESEARCH ARTICLES

189 Social Stress Promotes and y-Aminobutyric Acid Inhibits Tumor Growth in Mouse Models of Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer
Hussein A.N. Al-Wadei, Howard K. Plummer III, Mohammad F. Ullah, Benjamin Unger, Joel R. Brody, and Hildegard M. Schuller
See Perspective on p. 147

205 Risk Modification of Colorectal Adenoma by CYP7A1 Polymorphisms and the Role of Bile Acid Metabolism in Carcinogenesis
Betsy C. Wertheim, Jeffrey W. Smith, Changming Fang, David S. Alberts, Peter Lance, and Patricia A. Thompson

216 Curcumin Induces the Differentiation of Myeloid-Derived Suppressor Cells and Inhibits Their Interaction with Cancer Cells and Related Tumor Growth
Shui Ping Tu, Huanyu Jin, Jin Dong Shi, Li Ming Zhu, Ya Suo, Gang Lu, Anna Liu, Timothy C. Wang, and Chung S. Yang

229 Dietary Fat and Breast Cancer in Postmenopausal Women According to Ethnicity and Hormone Receptor Status: The Multiethnic Cohort Study
Song-Yi Park, Laurence N. Kolonel, Brian E. Henderson, and Lynne R. Wilkens

229 Progression of Prostate Carcinogenesis and Dietary Methyl Donors: Temporal Dependence
Shabana Shabbeer, Simon A. Williams, Brian W. Simons, James G. Herman, and Michael A. Carducci

240 Screening Practices of Unaffected People at Familial Risk of Colorectal Cancer
Driss Ait Ouakrim, Alex Boussioutas, Trevor Lockett, Ingrid Winship, Graham G. Giles, Louisa B. Flander, Louise Keogh, John L. Hopper, and Mark A. Jenkins

248 Modulation of Gene Expression and Cell-Cycle Signaling Pathways by the EGFR Inhibitor Gefitinib (Iressa) in Rat Urinary Bladder Cancer
Yan Lu, Pengyuwan Liu, Francoise Van den Bergh, Victoria Zellmer, Michael James, Weidong Wen, Clinton J. Grubb, Ronald A. Lubit, and Ming You

260 Selective Antibody Response to Streptococcus gallolyticus Pilus Proteins in Colorectal Cancer Patients
Annemarie Boleij, Rian Roelofs, Camille Danne, Samuel Bellais, Shaynoor Dramsi, Ikuko Kato, and Harold Tjalsma
Dispersal Evolution in Neoplasms: The Role of Disregulated Metabolism in the Evolution of Cell Motility

C. Athena Aktipis, Carlo C. Maley, and John W. Pepper

266

Short-Term Biomarker Modulation Prevention Study of Anastrozole in Women at Increased Risk for Second Primary Breast Cancer

Banu Arun, Vicente Valero, Diane Liu, Abena Brewster, Marjorie Green, Angelica Gutierrez-Barrera, Ugur Akar, Edgardo Rivera, Francisco J. Esteva, Aman U. Buzdar, Gabriel N. Hortobagyi, and Nour Sneige

276

N-nitroso-tris-chloroethylurea Induces Premalignant Squamous Dysplasia in Mice

Tyler M. Hudish, Laura I. Opincariu, Anthony B. Mozr, Micah S. Johnson, Timothy G. Cleaver, Stephen P. Malkoski, Daniel T. Merrick, and Robert L. Keith

283

Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial of Polyphenon E in Prostate Cancer Patients before Prostatectomy: Evaluation of Potential Chemopreventive Activities


290

Organ Specificity of the Bladder Carcinogen 4-Aminobiphenyl in Inducing DNA Damage and Mutation in Mice

Jae-In Yoon, Sang-In Kim, Stella Tommasi, and Ahmad Besaratinia

299

Soy Isoflavone Supplementation for Breast Cancer Risk Reduction: A Randomized Phase II Trial


309

Identification of Cancer Patients with Lynch Syndrome: Clinically Significant Discordances and Problems in Tissue-Based Mismatch Repair Testing

Angela N. Bartley, Rajyalakshmi Luthra, Devki S. Saraiya, Diana L. Urbauer, and Russell R. Broadus

320

Cancer Risks for the Relatives of Colorectal Cancer Cases with a Methylated MLH1 Promoter Region: Data from the Colorectal Cancer Family Registry

A. Joan Levine, Aung Ko Win, Daniel D. Buchanan, Mark A. Jenkins, John A. Baron, Joanne P. Young, Tiffany I. Long, Daniel J. Weisenberger, Peter W. Laird, Rebecca L. McCall, David J. Duggan, and Robert W. Haile

336

Oral Contraceptives Decrease the Prevalence of Ovarian Cancer in the Hen

Lindsey S. Treviño, Elizabeth L. Buckles, and Patricia A. Johnson

343
ABOUT THE COVER

The cover image is a screenshot from an experiment used in an agent-based model of ecological dispersal theory applied to neoplastic progression. Resource limitation is an unavoidable consequence of exponential growth and thus a universal limitation on survival and reproduction within ecological systems. Intensive resource use generates competition tending to favor individuals who can escape resource limitation through dispersal. The model (constructed in Netlogo 4.0.2) tested whether high resource use through cell metabolism promotes the evolution of cell motility, in turn selecting for cancer cells with a dispersal phenotype allowing them to find resources in spite of local scarcity. The experiment on the cover introduced metabolically altered “neoplastic” cells (blue borders) into a population of “normal” cells (yellow-green borders). Higher (light red) and lower (dark red) concentrations of microenvironmental resources are reflected in the inter-cell spaces. The consumption, or metabolic, rate is 1.5-fold greater in neoplastic than in normal cells. As shown in this screenshot, an increasing number of neoplastic cells appeared at a middle time point of the experiment, throughout which neoplastic cells (i.e., cells with a higher metabolic rate) evolved higher rates of motility while the motility rate of normal cells remained low (not shown). This work suggests that an evolutionary, ecological framework can provide insights into the transition of benign to invasive and metastatic cells. See article by Aktipis, Maley, and Pepper (beginning on page 266) for more information.